

THE WORLD JUSTICE PROJECT: GENERAL POPULATION POLL 2022

READ: Good morning. My name is _____. I am from _____, an independent polling organization. I do not represent the government or any political party. You are being asked to participate in a research study. The goal of the study is to understand the views of citizens in Nicaragua about people’s experiences with the law. The study is being carried out by the World Justice Project. Before continuing, I need to decide who to interview from this household.

Surveyor: Please randomly select a respondent from the individuals that are currently present in the household. Methods of random selection can include a Kish Grid, a random number generator, or the last birthday method. If you choose to use a Kish Grid, please see the Supplemental Survey Materials for an example of a Kish Grid.

Please note that there are quotas for city, gender, age, and income. Once the respondent has been randomly selected, and they agree to participate in the interview, please proceed to the three demographic questions on gender, age, and income. If the gender, age, and income categories of the respondent have not been filled, then proceed with the interview. If the randomly selected respondent falls into an already completed quota category (gender, age, or income), then please move on to the next house in the random sampling route.

READ: The selected adult(s) is (are) [NAME OF SELECTED ADULT]. (**Surveyor:** Ask to speak to that person)

S1: Selected adult= [Type code]

You have been randomly selected to participate in this survey. This survey is completely voluntary, and it will take about 45 minutes to complete. Your answers will be kept confidential. We will not ask for your name, and no one will ever be able to learn how you responded. Your answers will be put together with the answers of at least 2,000 other people and we will never disclose your individual opinion. Rather, we will talk about national trends and patterns. There are no right or wrong answers; our researchers value your opinions and want to know what you really think and feel about the topic being discussed. You can leave any questions unanswered, and you may stop the interview at any time. There is no penalty for refusing to participate.

Do you wish to participate? ___ Yes ___ No

Surveyor:

- If no, please fill in the Table of Incidents included in the Supplemental Survey Materials.
- If yes, please continue below.

READ: Before proceeding, I would like to ask you a few demographic questions.

Gend	Gender (Please fill in the gender of the respondent.)	Male.....1 Female.....2
Age	What is your age as of today?	Open Response (Numeric)
Income	Would you please tell me the bracket that best represents your household’s total income from all sources? This should include wages and salaries, net income from businesses, pensions, dividends, remittances, rents, and any other money income received by all members of the household. (Please refer to Supplemental Survey Materials for instructions on how to construct this variable.)	1 st quintile range.....1 2 nd quintile range.....2 3 rd quintile range.....3 4 th quintile range.....4 5 th quintile range.....5 (DON’T READ) Don’t know/No answer..99
income_cur	Surveyor: Write the currency used for reporting the household’s total income. Please standardize for all respondents.	Open Response (Text)
income_time	Surveyor: Write the time period used for reporting the household’s total income. Please standardize for all respondents.	Weekly, Monthly, or Annual Income

If the randomly selected respondent falls into an already completed quota category (gender, age, or income), then please fill in the Table of Incidents and move on to the next house in the random sampling route. If the gender, age, and income categories of the respondent have not been filled, then proceed with the interview below.

1. TRUST AND CORRUPTION

READ: Corruption exists in all countries and societies in some form or another. How many of the following people in Nicaragua do you think are involved in corrupt practices?

q2a	Members of Parliament/Congress	None..... 1 Some of them..... 2 Most of them..... 3 All of them..... 4 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer..... 99
q2b	Officers working in the local government	None..... 1 Some of them..... 2 Most of them..... 3 All of them..... 4 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer..... 99
q2c	Officers working in the national government	None..... 1 Some of them..... 2 Most of them..... 3 All of them..... 4 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer..... 99
q2d	Police officers	None..... 1 Some of them..... 2 Most of them..... 3 All of them..... 4 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer..... 99
q2e	The prosecutors in charge of criminal investigations	None..... 1 Some of them..... 2 Most of them..... 3 All of them..... 4 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer..... 99
q2f	Public defense attorneys	None..... 1 Some of them..... 2 Most of them..... 3 All of them..... 4 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer..... 99
q2g	Judges and magistrates	None..... 1 Some of them..... 2 Most of them..... 3 All of them..... 4 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer..... 99
q2h	Members of the Armed Forces	None..... 1 Some of them..... 2 Most of them..... 3 All of them..... 4 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer..... 99
q2i	Tax/revenues officers	None..... 1 Some of them..... 2 Most of them..... 3 All of them..... 4 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer..... 99
q2j	Customs officers	None..... 1 Some of them..... 2 Most of them..... 3 All of them..... 4

		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer..... 99
q2k	Public utility company officers and employees (electricity, water, sanitation, etc.)	None..... 1 Some of them..... 2 Most of them..... 3 All of them..... 4 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer..... 99
q2l	Doctors and nurses in public hospitals	None..... 1 Some of them..... 2 Most of them..... 3 All of them..... 4 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer..... 99
q2m	Teachers in public schools	None..... 1 Some of them..... 2 Most of them..... 3 All of them..... 4 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer..... 99
q2n	Land registry officers	None..... 1 Some of them..... 2 Most of them..... 3 All of them..... 4 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer..... 99
q2o	Car registration/driver license agency officers	None..... 1 Some of them..... 2 Most of them..... 3 All of them..... 4 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer..... 99
q2p	The news media	None..... 1 Some of them..... 2 Most of them..... 3 All of them..... 4 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer..... 99
q2q	Political parties	None..... 1 Some of them..... 2 Most of them..... 3 All of them..... 4 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer..... 99

READ: What is your opinion about the following behaviors? Is it always acceptable, usually acceptable, sometimes acceptable, or not acceptable?

q3a	A public officer being recruited on the basis of family ties and friendship networks	Always Acceptable..... 1 Usually Acceptable..... 2 Sometimes Acceptable..... 3 Not Acceptable..... 4 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer..... 99
q3b	A public officer asking for a bribe to speed up administrative procedures	Always Acceptable..... 1 Usually Acceptable..... 2 Sometimes Acceptable..... 3 Not Acceptable..... 4

		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer..... 99
q3c	A private citizen offering a bribe to a public official to speed up administrative procedures	Always Acceptable..... 1 Usually Acceptable..... 2 Sometimes Acceptable..... 3 Not Acceptable..... 4 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer..... 99
q3d	An elected official taking public funds for private use	Always Acceptable..... 1 Usually Acceptable..... 2 Sometimes Acceptable..... 3 Not Acceptable..... 4 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer..... 99
q3e	An elected official using stolen public funds to assist his or her community	Always Acceptable..... 1 Usually Acceptable..... 2 Sometimes Acceptable..... 3 Not Acceptable..... 4 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer..... 99
q3f	A law enforcement officer (police, customs, immigration, civil guard, military police) asking for a bribe	Always Acceptable..... 1 Usually Acceptable..... 2 Sometimes Acceptable..... 3 Not Acceptable..... 4 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer..... 99
q3g	A company official asking for a bribe from a job applicant	Always Acceptable..... 1 Usually Acceptable..... 2 Sometimes Acceptable..... 3 Not Acceptable..... 4 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer..... 99

READ: In your opinion, how frequent are these practices among public officials? Do you think they are very frequent, frequent, not frequent, or do you think they never happen?

q4a	Influencing the hiring of friends or relatives in the public sector	Very Frequent..... 1 Frequent..... 2 Not Frequent..... 3 Never..... 4 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer..... 99
q4b	Influencing the award of government contracts to friends or relatives	Very Frequent..... 1 Frequent..... 2 Not Frequent..... 3 Never..... 4 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer..... 99
q4c	Requesting money or gifts for public services that should have been provided for free	Very Frequent..... 1 Frequent..... 2 Not Frequent..... 3 Never..... 4 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer..... 99

READ: In your opinion, how frequent are these practices among private sector employees? Do you think they are very frequent, frequent, not frequent, or do you think they never happen?

q5a	Influencing the hiring of friends or relatives in the private sector	Very Frequent 1 Frequent 2 Not Frequent 3 Never 4 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer 99
q5b	Influencing the award of contracts to friends or relatives in the private sector	Very Frequent 1 Frequent 2 Not Frequent 3 Never 4 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer 99
q5c	Requesting money or gifts for private benefit instead of the benefit of the company	Very Frequent 1 Frequent 2 Not Frequent 3 Never 4 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer 99

READ: Now let me ask you about personal experiences with corruption and bribe solicitation. Let me remind you that your answers to all questions in this survey will remain completely confidential.

	q6. In the last three years , did you:	q7. Did you have to pay a bribe to receive the service or expedite the process?
a. Request a government permit, or process any kind of document (like a license, building permit, etc.) in a local government office?	Yes 1 (GO TO q7a) No 2 (GO TO q6b) (DON'T READ) DK/NA .. 99 (GO TO q6b)	Yes 1 (GO TO q6b) No 2 (GO TO q6b) (DON'T READ) DK/NA .. 99 (GO TO q6b)
b. (Did you) Request public benefits or government assistance, such as cash transfers, pensions, or disability benefits?	Yes 1 (GO TO q7b) No 2 (GO TO q6c) (DON'T READ) DK/NA .. 99 (GO TO q6c)	Yes 1 (GO TO q6c) No 2 (GO TO q6c) (DON'T READ) DK/NA .. 99 (GO TO q6c)
c. (Did you) Request a birth certificate for you or your children or a government issued ID card?	Yes 1 (GO TO q7c) No 2 (GO TO q6d) (DON'T READ) DK/NA .. 99 (GO TO q6d)	Yes 1 (GO TO q6d) No 2 (GO TO q6d) (DON'T READ) DK/NA .. 99 (GO TO q6d)
d. (Did you) Request a place at a public school?	Yes 1 (GO TO q7d) No 2 (GO TO q6e) (DON'T READ) DK/NA .. 99 (GO TO q6e)	Yes 1 (GO TO q6e) No 2 (GO TO q6e) (DON'T READ) DK/NA .. 99 (GO TO q6e)
e. (Did you) Use any PUBLIC health services?	Yes 1 (GO TO q7e) No 2 (GO TO q8) (DON'T READ) DK/NA .. 99 (GO TO q8)	Yes 1 (GO TO q8) No 2 (GO TO q8) (DON'T READ) DK/NA .. 99 (GO TO q8)

3. SECURITY

READ: I now want to ask you about **crimes** you may have experienced during the past 12 months. Please note that I am only interested in offences that you have experienced. I know that sometimes it is difficult to remember such incidents so I will read the questions slowly and I would like you to think carefully about them.

	Type of crime	q11a. In the last twelve months, have you experienced any of the following situations?
--	----------------------	---

1	Theft of car	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 (DON'T READ) DK/NA..... 99
2	Theft from car (car parts or something from inside the car was stolen)	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 (DON'T READ) DK/NA..... 99
3	Vandalism or property damage	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 (DON'T READ) DK/NA..... 99
4	Theft of moped, motor scooter, or motorcycle	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 (DON'T READ) DK/NA..... 99
5	Burglary	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 (DON'T READ) DK/NA..... 99
6	Attempted burglary	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 (DON'T READ) DK/NA..... 99
7	Robbery	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 (DON'T READ) DK/NA..... 99
8	Theft of personal property or pickpocketing	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 (DON'T READ) DK/NA..... 99
9	Extortion (threats, pressure, or fraud to demand money or goods)	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 (DON'T READ) DK/NA..... 99
10	Consumer fraud	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 (DON'T READ) DK/NA..... 99
11	Bribery/corruption by public official	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 (DON'T READ) DK/NA..... 99
12	Other crimes related to property or fraud	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 (DON'T READ) DK/NA..... 99

READ: I will now ask you about more delicate situations that may have happened to you.

	Type of crime	q11b. In the last twelve months, have you experienced any of the following situations?
1	Assaults/threats	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 (DON'T READ) DK/NA..... 99
2	Kidnapping	Yes..... 1 No..... 2

		(DON'T READ) DK/NA..... 99
3	Rape or sexual assault	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 (DON'T READ) DK/NA..... 99
4	Hate crime	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 (DON'T READ) DK/NA..... 99
5	Other crimes related to personal injury or harm	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 (DON'T READ) DK/NA..... 99

SURVEYOR INSTRUCTIONS:

- IF THE RESPONDENT DID NOT ANSWER “YES” TO ANY OF THE QUESTIONS IN q11a or q11b, GO TO q12
- IF THE RESPONDENT DID ANSWER “YES” TO ANY OF THE QUESTIONS IN q11a or q11b, CONTINUE WITH q11c.

q11c	Thinking about the most recent incident, did it occur in Nicaragua?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 (GO TO q12a) (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer..... 99 (GO TO q12a)
q11d	Thinking about the most recent incident, did you report the crime to the police or any other authority?	Yes..... 1 (GO TO 12a) No..... 2 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer..... 99 (GO TO q12a)
q11e	Why didn't you report the crime?	I didn't know who to contact..... 1 I didn't think I would be believed..... 2 I was afraid of retaliation or concerned about my safety..... 3 I didn't want other people to find out..... 4 I didn't think it would improve the situation..... 5 A friend or family member convinced me not to..... 6 I didn't think the police or other authority would do anything..... 7 I didn't have time..... 8 I thought I would be blamed for the situation..... 9 I didn't trust the police or other authorities..... 10 I was embarrassed or ashamed..... 11 Other..... 12 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer..... 99

READ: Now I am going to ask you a few questions about how safe you feel in your neighborhood and when using public transportation.

q12a	How safe do you feel walking in your neighborhood at night? (READ ALL ANSWER OPTIONS)	Very safe..... 1 Safe..... 2 Unsafe..... 3 Very unsafe..... 4 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer..... 99
q12b	How safe do you feel riding the bus, microbus, or other method of public transportation?	Very safe..... 1 Safe..... 2 Unsafe..... 3

	(READ ALL ANSWER OPTIONS)	Very unsafe..... 4 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer 99
q12c	Which of the following types of violence is most frequent in your <u>NEIGHBORHOOD</u> today? [Select all that apply.]	Domestic violence against children..... 1 Domestic violence against women..... 2 Violence against women (stalking, harassment, sexual violence, femicide)..... 3 Street violence (violent property crime, violence with injury, gun violence)..... 4 Gang and youth violence..... 5 Violence from state institutions (police, military, others)..... 6 Organized crime..... 7 Disappearances..... 8 None..... 9 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer 99

5. CIVIC PARTICIPATION

OPTION A

SURVEYOR: THE SURVEY WILL RANDOMLY ASSIGN OPTION A OR OPTION B TO EACH RESPONDENT.

READ: Please indicate whether you **strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree** with the following statements.

q14a_G1	In Nicaragua, the media (TV, radio, newspapers, social media) can freely express opinions against government officials, policies and actions without fear of retaliation	Strongly Agree..... 1 Agree..... 2 Disagree..... 3 Strongly Disagree..... 4 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer 99
q14b_G1	In practice, in Nicaragua, local government officials are elected through a clean process	Strongly Agree..... 1 Agree..... 2 Disagree..... 3 Strongly Disagree..... 4 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer 99
q14c_G1	In practice, in Nicaragua, people can vote freely without feeling harassed or pressured	Strongly Agree..... 1 Agree..... 2 Disagree..... 3 Strongly Disagree..... 4 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer 99
q14d_G1	In practice, in Nicaragua, people can freely join any (unforbidden) political organization they want	Strongly Agree..... 1 Agree..... 2 Disagree..... 3 Strongly Disagree..... 4 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer 99
q14e_G1	In practice, people in this neighborhood can get together with others and present their concerns to members of Congress	Strongly Agree..... 1 Agree..... 2 Disagree..... 3 Strongly Disagree..... 4 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer 99
q14f_G1	In practice, people in this neighborhood can get together with others and present their concerns to local government officials	Strongly Agree..... 1 Agree..... 2 Disagree..... 3 Strongly Disagree..... 4 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer 99

q14g_G1	In Nicaragua, the media (TV, radio, newspapers, social media) are free to report the news without government influence or fear of retaliation	Strongly Agree..... 1 Agree..... 2 Disagree..... 3 Strongly Disagree..... 4 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer..... 99
q14h_G1	In practice, the government collaborates with civil society organizations in designing public policy	Strongly Agree..... 1 Agree..... 2 Disagree..... 3 Strongly Disagree..... 4 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer..... 99
q14i_G1	In practice, government decisions can be challenged in court	Strongly Agree..... 1 Agree..... 2 Disagree..... 3 Strongly Disagree..... 4 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer..... 99

OPTION B

SURVEYOR: THE SURVEY WILL RANDOMLY ASSIGN OPTION A OR OPTION B TO EACH RESPONDENT.

READ: Please indicate whether you **strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree** with the following statements.

q14a_G2	In Nicaragua, people can freely join together with others to draw attention to an issue or sign a petition	Strongly Agree..... 1 Agree..... 2 Disagree..... 3 Strongly Disagree..... 4 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer..... 99
q14b_G2	In practice, workers in Nicaragua can freely form labor unions and bargain for their rights with their employers	Strongly Agree..... 1 Agree..... 2 Disagree..... 3 Strongly Disagree..... 4 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer..... 99
q14c_G2	In Nicaragua, people can freely express opinions against the government	Strongly Agree..... 1 Agree..... 2 Disagree..... 3 Strongly Disagree..... 4 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer..... 99
q14d_G2	In Nicaragua, people can freely attend community meetings	Strongly Agree..... 1 Agree..... 2 Disagree..... 3 Strongly Disagree..... 4 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer..... 99
q14e_G2	In Nicaragua, the media (TV, radio, newspapers, social media) can freely expose cases of corruption by high-ranking government officers without fear of retaliation	Strongly Agree..... 1 Agree..... 2 Disagree..... 3 Strongly Disagree..... 4 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer..... 99
q14f_G2	In Nicaragua, civil society organizations can freely express opinions against government policies and actions without fear of retaliation	Strongly Agree..... 1 Agree..... 2 Disagree..... 3 Strongly Disagree..... 4 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer..... 99
q14g_G2	In Nicaragua, political parties can freely express opinions against government policies and actions without fear of	Strongly Agree..... 1 Agree..... 2

	retaliation	Disagree..... 3 Strongly Disagree..... 4 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer 99
q14h_G2	In Nicaragua, religious minorities can freely and publicly observe their holy days and events	Strongly Agree..... 1 Agree..... 2 Disagree..... 3 Strongly Disagree..... 4 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer 99

10. DEMOGRAPHICS

READ: For the final section of the survey, I would like to ask you some demographic questions.

CORIGIN	In which country were you born?	Belize.....1 Costa Rica.....2 El Salvador.....3 Guatemala.....4 Honduras.....5 Nicaragua.....6 Panama.....7 Other.....8
Relig	What is your religious preference? Are you...	ADAPT BY COUNTRY
Ethni	What is your racial-ethnic background? Are you...	ADAPT BY COUNTRY
Nation	What is your current nationality? Are you...	National (Citizen).....1 Foreigner.....2
Sleep	How many bedrooms does your household have?	Open Response (Numeric)

Fin	Which of the following statements best describes your household's financial situation?	Money is not enough even for basic necessities and buying clothes is difficult..... 1 1 Can buy basic products but buying clothes is difficult..... 2 Can buy basic products and clothes, but not long-term goods..... 3 Can buy long-term goods, but cannot buy expensive goods..... 4 Can afford sufficiently expensive goods..... 5 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer 99
Edu	What is the highest degree you have received?	None.....1 Elementary school diploma.....2 Middle school diploma.....3 High school diploma or equivalent.....4 Bachelor's degree.....5 Graduate degree (Masters, Ph.D.).....6 Vocational.....7 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer99
Emp	In the past week, have you...? (MARK ONLY ONE ANSWER.)	Worked.....1 Had a job, but did not work.....2 Looked for work.....3 (GO TO Marital) Studied.....4 (GO TO Marital) Dedicated yourself to household tasks.....5 (GO TO Marital)

		Were retired..... 6 (GO TO Marital) Were permanently incapable of working 7 (GO TO Marital) Did not work..... 8 (GO TO Marital) (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer 99 (GO TO Marital)
Work	In your work or business last week, were you ...? (READ OPTIONS IN BOLD. IF THE RESPONDENT IS CONFUSED, READ DESCRIPTIONS IN PARENTHESES. MARK ONLY ONE OPTION.)	Government worker (Employee of the federal, state, or city government, or any other level of government)..... 1 (GO TO Marital) Private sector worker (Employee in a private business of any size)..... 2 Independent professional (An independent contractor with a bachelor's degree. S/he does not work for a public or private company as an employee.)..... 3 Self-employed worker (Worker without a bachelor's degree that performs her/his work independently. S/he works in her/his own business, establishment, or agricultural land and does not have paid staff. S/he does not work for a private business as an employee. This includes skilled and unskilled workers, contractors, and domestic workers.)..... 4 Day laborer (Agricultural worker that performs her/his activities in exchange for pay for a day of work and that does not have ownership of the land)..... 5 Businessman or businesswomen (Owner of a business without paid staff. S/he may work with family without any of them receiving money for their work. This includes artisans.)..... 6 Entrepreneur or business owner (Owner of a business with paid staff)..... 7 Unpaid worker (Person that helps or works in a business or establishment without receiving any pay. This may or may not be a family business or establishment.)..... 8 (GO TO Marital) (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer 99
wagreement	Were you employed on the basis of ...?	A written agreement..... 1 An oral agreement..... 2 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer 99
Marital	What is your marital status?	Single..... 1 (GO TO Disability) Domestic partnership/living as married 2 (GO TO Disability) Married..... 3 Divorced..... 4 Widowed..... 5

		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer99 (GO TO Disability)
mcertificate	Do you have a marriage certificate?	Yes.....1 No.....2 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer...99
disabilityA	Do you have any physical or mental health conditions or illnesses lasting or expected to last for 12 months or more?	Yes.....1 No.....2 (GO TO politics) (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer...99 (GO TO politics)
disability2	Can you tell me whether they were physical or mental health conditions or illnesses?	Physical.....1 Mental.....2 Both.....3 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer...99
politics	How interested are you in politics?	Very interested.....1 Interested.....2 A little interested.....3 Not at all interested.....4 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer...99
paff1	Do you usually think of yourself as close to any particular party?	Yes.....1 (GO TO paff3) No.....2 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer99
paff2	Do you feel yourself a little closer to one of the political parties than the others?	Yes.....1 No.....2 (GO TO A1) (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer99 (GO TO A1)
paff3	Which party do you feel closest to?	ADAPT BY COUNTRY. INCLUDE ALL MAJOR POLITICAL PARTIES.

A1	How many people live in this home? (RECORD NUMBER)	
A2	Are you the head of the household? (In other words, the person who makes the most important decisions, either because your income covers the greatest amount of costs or because you have the higher authority)	Yes.....1 No.....2 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer99
A3	Are you a beneficiary of or do you receive money from government programs such as scholarships, assistance for single mothers, seniors, disability benefits, etc.?	Yes.....1 No.....2 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer...99
A4	How frequently do you use the internet? (MARK ONLY ONE OPTION.)	Daily.....1 Several times a week.....2 Several times a month.....3 Rarely.....4 Never.....5 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer...99
A5	Do you have a mobile phone?	Yes.....1 No.....2 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer...99

READ: Now, I would like to ask you about documents that some people use for identification or legal purposes, such as national ID cards, birth certificates, or land ownership titles. Not everyone has these documents. If you do not have the document I mention, feel free to tell me so.

A6	Do you have..... (ASK EACH OPTION SEPARATELY. MARK ALL THAT APPLY.)	A birth certificate?..... 1 A government issued ID card?..... 2 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer .99
A6b	Does your household have any of the following documents for your current dwelling: a title, deed, certificate of ownership, rental contract, or lease?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 (GO TO A7) (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer .99 (GO TO A7)
A6c	Which ones?	A title, deed, or certificate of ownership 1 A rental contract or lease..... 2 Other..... 3 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer .99

A7	How many full bathrooms with a shower and toilet are there for the exclusive use of the members of your household?	0..... 0 1..... 1 2..... 2 3..... 3 4 or more..... 4 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer .99
A8	How many cars, excluding taxis, do you own at this home?	0..... 0 1..... 1 2..... 2 3 or more..... 3 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer .99
A9	Does your home have a washing machine?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer .99
A10	Does your home have a motorcycle?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer .99
A11	Does your home have a computer?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer .99
A12	Does your home have a television?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer .99
A13	Does your home have a flat screen TV?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer .99
A14	Does your home have a refrigerator?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer .99
A15	Does your home have an internet connection?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer .99
A16	Of all people that live in this house and that are over 15 years old, how many worked during the last month?	0..... 0 1..... 1 2..... 2 3..... 3 4 or more..... 4

		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer_99
Income2	Thank you very much for your time. To confirm the information you provided at the beginning, could you please tell me the total [MONTHLY] income of your household from all sources? This includes wages, net income from a business, pensions, dividends, rents, remittances, or any other type of income received by any household member.	Open Response [Numeric]

READ: Thank you very much for your time and cooperation. This concludes our interview.

POST SURVEY INFORMATION

[The surveyor should fill out this part after the survey.]

PSU	Primary Sampling Unit	
Interview Length	Length of interview in minutes	
City	City where the respondent lives	[LIST OF CITIES IN WHICH THE INTERVIEWS TAKE PLACE]
Region	Region of the country in which the interview took place	[LIST OF REGIONS IN WHICH THE INTERVIEWS TAKE PLACE]
Urban	Type of area in which the respondent lives	Urban.....1 Rural.....2

qpi1. Did you feel threatened during the interview?
 Yes.....1
 No.....2

qpi2. What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview?

qpi2a. Was he or she?	Friendly (1)	In between (2)	Hostile (3)
qpi2b. Was he or she?	Interested (1)	In between (2)	Bored (3)
qpi2c. Was he or she?	Cooperative (1)	In between (2)	Uncooperative (3)
qpi2d. Was he or she?	Patient (1)	In between (2)	Impatient (3)
qpi2e. Was he or she?	At ease (1)	In between (2)	Suspicious (3)
qpi2f. Was he or she?	Honest (1)	In between (2)	Misleading (3)

A. Example Kish Grid for respondent selection (for those using a Kish Grid):

READ: Good morning. My name is _____. I am from _____, an independent polling organization. I do not represent the government or any political party. You are being asked to participate in a research study. The goal of the study is to understand the views of citizens in Nicaragua about people’s experiences with the law. The study is being carried out by the World Justice Project. Before continuing, I need to decide who to interview from this household.

Surveyor: Please randomly select a respondent from the individuals that are currently present in the household.

Please note that there are quotas for city, gender, age, and income. Once the respondent has been randomly selected, and they agree to participate in the interview, please proceed to the three demographic questions on gender, age, and income. If the gender, age, and income categories of the respondent have not been filled, then proceed with the interview. If the randomly selected respondent falls into an already completed quota category (gender, age, or income), then please move on to the next house in the random sampling route.

	Can you please give me the first names or initials of all the adults aged 18 and above, including adults that are not immediate family, currently in your household at the moment?	Is [Name] male or female? Female...1 Male.....2	What is the age of [Name]?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2				2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1
3				3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3
4				1	2	4	3	1	2	4	3	1	2
5				5	4	2	3	1	5	4	2	3	1
6				5	4	1	6	3	2	5	4	1	6
7				3	1	7	4	2	5	6	3	1	7
8				7	2	6	3	4	1	8	5	7	2
9				9	8	2	6	5	1	7	3	4	9
10				4	1	2	7	5	8	3	10	6	9

READ: The selected adult(s) is (are) [NAME OF SELECTED ADULT]. (**Surveyor: Ask to speak to that person**)

S1: Selected adult= [Type code]

You have been randomly selected to participate in this survey. This survey is completely voluntary and it will take about 45 minutes to complete. Your answers will be kept confidential. We will not ask for your name and no one will ever be able to learn how you responded. Your answers will be put together with the answers of at least 500 other people and we will never disclose your individual opinion. Rather, we will talk about national trends and patterns. There are no right or wrong answers; our researchers value your opinions and want to know what you really think and feel about the topic being discussed. You can leave any questions unanswered, and you may stop the interview at any time. There is no penalty for refusing to participate.

Do you wish to participate? ___ Yes ___ No

Surveyor:

- If no, please fill in the Table of Incidents included in the Supplemental Survey Materials.
- If yes, please continue below.

READ: Before proceeding, I would like to ask you a few demographic questions. This helps us to ensure that the sample is representative.

Gend	What is your gender?	Male.....1
		Female.....2

Age	What is your age as of today?	Open Response (Numeric)
Income	Would you please tell me the bracket that best represents your household's total income from all sources? This should include wages and salaries, net income from businesses, pensions, dividends, remittances, rents, and any other money income received by all members of the household. (Please refer to Supplemental Survey Materials for instructions on how to construct this variable.)	1 st quintile range..... 1 2 nd quintile range..... 2 3 rd quintile range..... 3 4 th quintile range..... 4 5 th quintile range..... 5 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer..99
income_cur	Surveyor: Write the currency used for reporting the household's total income. Please standardize for all respondents.	Open Response (Text)
income_time	Surveyor: Write the time period used for reporting the household's total income. Please standardize for all respondents.	Weekly, Monthly, or Annual Income

If the randomly selected respondent falls into an already completed quota category (gender, age, or income), then please fill in the Table of Incidents and move on to the next house in the random sampling route. If the gender, age, and income categories of the respondent have not been filled, then proceed with the interview below.

B. Instructions for constructing the income variable:

SURVEYOR: Please use five income range categories, each corresponding broadly to QUINTILES OF THE ACTUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANGE in your country. These figures should be derived from the best available source for your country or from international sources. The data source used should match the requirement of the question, i.e., quintiles of household income for all households (not, for example, for average households or just households with children). The median income should lie in the third quintile. The figures should not appear to be too exact. Minor rounding can be employed to achieve this if necessary. Each country can choose whether to include weekly, monthly, or annual amounts or include more than one of these as appropriate.